

glish doctrine of "taxation without representation."

8th. That a copy of these proceedings be forwarded to Tucson, Tubac, Mesilla, and Las Cruces, and that a copy also be forwarded to the Arizonian, Los Angeles Star, Los Angeles Vineyard, San Diego Herald, and San Francisco Herald, with the request that the same be published.

Wm. L. PEASE, Chairman.
T. J. MASTIN, Secretary.

The Apaches in Sonora.

Our Apache Pass correspondent, in a letter dated the 7th inst., gives the following account of the movements of the Apaches:

One of the warriors belonging to the Apache war party now in Sonora has returned, and gives me a report of their proceedings as far as Fronteras. Nothing of importance transpired until the morning of the 27th of April, when fifty-two warriors were detailed to take a trail that led by the town of Fronteras and reconnoiter. They arrived within a quarter of a mile of the town when they met a man working in a garden, whom they killed immediately by shooting and lancing him. Further on they came to where another man was irrigating land and they took him prisoner and tied his hands behind his back. At the same time two little boys who were in a garden were also taken. The Indians then crossed the river and ascended a hill with their prisoners. A small party of soldiers stationed in the town, seeing the savages, went down to the river and ascended a hill directly opposite the one the Apaches were on, so the two parties were only a few hundred yards apart.

The Indians then told the soldiers that they would give up the prisoners for powder and lead and as much corn as they all could eat. In reply, (for a wonder,) the soldiers told them they should have as much powder and lead as they wanted, and letting fly a volley wounded one of the warriors slightly; the ball passed through his right cheek and came out below the ear. The warriors then said that if other people was bad they would be bad also, and turning around shot the man they had taken prisoner, in the head and killed him. They then left, taking the two boys along; afterwards they were given in charge of the wounded warrior to take to the Pass, and the rest of the Indians proceeded on their scout. The little prisoners tell me that the warrior beat them and knocked them down three or four times every day, and when they arrived at Ca-chees' rancho they were severely whipped. One old squaw took a knife and after mutilating one of the boys told the warrior to take him over to the station and sell him to me for corn. He brought the little fellow over, who cried and coaxed me to buy him from the Apaches, which I did do, giving articles to the amount of fifty dollars. The poor boy said they had nearly killed him, he had not strength to walk ten steps. Half an hour after the trade the Indian wanted the boy back again, but I refused to give him up. The other boy is at Ca-chees' rancho; I have not seen him yet. The name of the boy I have is Brouthea Montoya, son of the blacksmith in Fronteras. He can get his boy by applying to me at Apache Pass, (free of charge.) The other boy's name is Patha Baer, the son of a soldier in Fronteras. I will buy him also, for his parents if the Indians offer him for sale.

Before I close my letter I must give the Fronteras citizens due credit for their bravery in aiding the soldiers to drive away the Indians which aid was given by running into their houses and barricading the doors and windows, and they took good care not to show their heads until the soldiers returned and reported the Indians gone!

The chief of the Apache party sent back word for all of the Indians to come to Apache Pass, as he intends to have a feast and a grand council, and all of the women must be preparing mesquite until his return. A messenger went to Steen's peak to tell the Indians to move to the Pass. I don't think that this council will have anything to say about Sonora, but all concerning our government and the Overland Mail. Now, it is my opinion that if we do not have trouble immediately after the coun-

cil, we need not apprehend any danger for some time. This information I received from the warriors and the young boys, concerning the Fronteras affair and they both correspond.

J. H. T.

THE AMERICAN POLICY IN MEXICO.—The Mexican correspondent of the Times, writing from the city of Mexico, April 6th, announcing the recognition of Juarez' government by Mr. McLane, the American Minister, says: "Amid firing of cannon, martial music, ringing of bells, of joyous shouts of the populace, the ceremony was concluded. Great results, arising from this step on the part of Mr. McLane, must not be expected immediately; the Liberal party has yet much to do in order to obtain full and undisputed sway; the country is weak and feeble, from long continued civil conflicts, but the way is now opened for us to enter, and from this day dates the birth of an American party in Mexico, destined to become supreme."

AN APACHE CAMPAIGN.—The Pinal Apaches have openly violated their late treaty, as everybody expected they would. They have robbed and murdered on this side of the line; and there is no excuse now why they should not be effectually whipped. A thorough campaign into the Pinal country would require not less than two hundred mounted men and one company of infantry, besides a proper complement of spies and guides. However, it is useless to hope for any important movement under the present department commander!

MORE STEALING.—The Apaches seem to have commenced their depredations again in good earnest. A few days since we understand they stole the animals belonging to the O. Mail company at Pecoscho station.

HORSES STOLEN.—On the night of Sunday, the 8th inst., four horses and one mule were stolen from Arivaca rancho. The mule was the property of the Sonora Ex. & M. Co. The thieves were either Mexicans or Apaches.

Juarez an Indian.

It is a fact of significance, that Benito Juarez, the man recognized by our National Government as President of Mexico, is a pure Indian. Never, until now, since Montezuma, has a pure Indian been the ruler of Mexico. The Vera Cruz correspondent of the New Orleans True Delta, says:

The blood of Benito Juarez has run in a pure and unmixed stream from his ancestors, who were masters of Mexico long before the Aztec race. Not a drop of negro or Spanish blood courses in his veins. The negro has again found his level, and will again serve a superior race. The Spaniard is no longer master.

A BRAVE BOY.—The Earl of Dundonald, in his narrative of his services in the liberation of Chili, Peru, and Brazil, says: "In one action, my little boy had a narrow escape. As the story has been told by several Chilean writers somewhat incorrect, I will recapitulate the circumstances. When the firing commenced, I had placed the boy in my after-cabin, locking the door upon him; but not liking the restriction, he contrived to get through the quarter gallery window, and joined me on deck, refusing to go down again. As I could not attend to him, he was permitted to remain, and, in a miniature midshipman's uniform, which the seamen had made for him, was busying himself in handing powder to the gunners. Whilst thus employed, a round shot took off the head of a marine close to him, scattering the unlucky man's brains in his face. Instantly recovering his self-possession, to my great relief, for believing him killed, for I was spellbound with agony, he ran up to me, exclaiming:

"I am not hurt, pa; the shot did not touch me; Jack says the ball is not made that can kill mamma's boy."

I ordered him to be carried below, but resisting with all his might, he was permitted to remain on deck during the action."

BID OFF FOR MONEY.—All the Governments of Europe are wanting to borrow money. Austria wants \$31,000,000; England \$35,000,000; Sardinia \$10,000,000. France wants a large sum, and Russia, it is expected, will also be trying its credit to a large extent. About \$100,000,000 is the aggregate wanted by these different Governments to put themselves into a position to prevent one being eaten up by the other.

THE GILA EXPLORERS.—A small party, rather an advanced guard of the main body of the Gila Explorers, was met near the mouth of the San Pedro by a large party of Pinal Apaches, who demanded if they had any right to explore on the land of the Indians. The explorers replied they had, but did not insist at that time in going ahead, concluding to wait for the main body, which numbers nearly one hundred men.

A RARE SPECIES.—On the 6th inst. Dr. Irwin U. S. A., of Fort Buchanan, killed two antelope at a single shot, with a Colt's carbine, the distance being over three hundred yards. The ball passed through the heart of one animal and the liver of the other. A case of this sort is very rare in the annals of sporting.

ADVERTISEMENTS.

WANTED, by the Santa Rita S. M. Co., a person who is experienced in beneficiating the ores of silver by the Patio process. Apply to W. WRIGHTSON, Agent, Tubac.

Proposals for Supplies.

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the office of the A. A. Q. M. at Fort Buchanan, N. M., until 12 o'clock, M., the 15th day of June, 1859, for furnishing the post with 500,000 pounds of good sound merchantable corn. Bids will be received for the whole amount or for 140,000 pounds each. Said corn to be delivered (thirty days' notice being given) in such quantities and at such periods as the A. A. Q. M. may require, between the 1st of October, 1859, and the 1st of April, 1860.

Of the above amount 140,000 pounds of ear corn will be received; the remaining portion must be shelled and sacked.

The A. A. Q. M. reserves to himself the right to reject all bids he may deem extravagant.

Two (2) reliable securities for the faithful performance of the contract, will be required.

JNO. R. COOKE,
2d Lt. 8th Infantry,
Fort Buchanan, April 15, 1859. 3t

SEALED PROPOSALS will be received at the office of the A. A. C. S. at Fort Buchanan, N. M., till 12 o'clock, M. the 20th day of May, 1859, for furnishing the troops at the fort with good beef or mutton, as may be required. Said beef or mutton to be of the best quality, butchered within the limits of the post, to be issued for five days in the week—garrison consisting of 180 men.

The following conditions will be included in the contract. That the contractor shall take the government cattle and sheep on hand at the post at date of contract, at the government cost prices, \$19 per head for cattle, and \$2.50 per head for sheep. Said cattle and sheep to be received in part payment for fresh meat furnished. Two reliable securities for the faithful performance of the contract will be required.

The A. A. C. S. reserves to himself the right to reject all bids he may deem extravagant.

JNO. R. COOKE,
2d Lieut. 8th Infantry,
Fort Buchanan, April 15, 1859. 3t

DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP.

THE partnership heretofore existing between Ochoa & Aguirre is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All persons indebted to the late firm are requested to make payment, and all having claims can present them for adjustment, at Las Cruces.

STEVEN OCHOA,
PEDRO AGUIRRE.
Fort Buchanan, April 18, 1859. 3tpd

EDWARD E. DUNBAR,

No. 92 William Street, New York.

AGENCY FOR MINERS AND TRADERS

In New Mexico, Arizona, Sonora, Chihuahua and Mexico generally.

Goods, Machinery, and all kinds of Supplies for Mining Companies and Traders, purchased and forwarded.

Dealer in Bullion and Ores.

EDWARD E. DUNBAR & Co., GUAYMAS, SONORA.

CARPENTER WANTED.—A good carpenter can have constant employment, on application to S. H. LATHROP,

Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Co. mar 31

LABORERS WANTED.—A few good American laborers can find situations and good wages, on application to S. H. LATHROP,

Director of the Mines, Tubac. Sonora Exploring and Mining Company. mar 31

ANDREW J. NICKERSON & COLE,

Blacksmiths and Wheelwrights;

WARD'S RANCHO, SONOITA VALLEY.

THE above firm are prepared to do all work in the line of their business, in a neat and durable style. Wagons made and repaired; all sorts of blacksmithing done, including horse and mule shoeing, with the utmost despatch and at reasonable prices.

mar 31 pd

HORSE SHOEING,

AND

GENERAL BLACKSMITHING.

THE SUBSCRIBER is prepared to shoe horses and mules and do a general blacksmith business at his shop at Santa Rita.

mar 24—M. JOHN A. RIDENOUR.

WHITE & GRANGER,

AT FORT BUCHANAN.

Offer for sale a large assortment of Merchandise, consisting of,
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, HATS, GROCERIES, BLANKETS, BOOTS, HARDWARE, SHOES, QUEENSWARE, Tobacco, of all Sorts and Qualities, LIQUORS OF ALL SORTS, &c. &c.
The above-named articles will be sold at reasonable prices, for Cash.

MOLASSES.—60 gallons for sale by WHITE & GRANGER, mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

COLT'S NAVY SIX-SHOOTER PISTOLS.

For sale by WHITE & GRANGER, mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

RICE.
500 POUNDS FOR SALE at 30 cts. per lb., by WHITE & GRANGER, mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

WHITE & GRANGER, at Fort Buchanan, have for sale, Rifles, Double-Guns, "North-West" Guns, Powder, Lead, Ely's Caps, Shot, Gun Wadding. —ALSO— Oils, Paints, Whiting, Putty, Chalk, Spirits-Turpentine, Glue, Nails, Castings, Tin-ware, Brass Kettles, Tubs, Buckets. mar 10

BACON SIDES.—12,000 pounds for sale by WHITE & GRANGER, mar. 10 At Fort Buchanan.

PISTOLS AND CARBINES.

A SUPPLY OF COLT'S NAVY PISTOL, (new pattern,) Also, Pocket "Six Shooters," together with a number of his six-barrel Carabines and five-barrel Rifles; FOR SALE at the Store of the Sonora Exploring and Mining Company, Tubac.

FREDERICK HULLEMAN,
Store Keeper.

C. B. HUGHES, M. D.,
PRACTICING PHYSICIAN & SURGEON
TUBAC, ARIZONA.

UNITED STATES BOUNDARY HOTEL.
LOCATED ON THE SONOITA-VALLEY ROAD three miles from Fort Buchanan.

The above hotel has been opened by the subscriber, and he is now prepared to accommodate travelers in the best style the country affords. He will also keep on hand a fine assortment of wines, liquors, cigars, sardines, etc., etc. He will also insure all horses committed to his care. Persons visiting the Fort will find good accommodations for the night at my establishment.

JAMES GRAYDON.

WANTED.

BY THE SANTA-RITA SILVER MINING CO

An experienced Smelter.

Also, good Barrateros, to work in the Salero Mine.

Apply to W. WRIGHTSON, Tubac.

I HAVE LATELY RECEIVED IN ADDITION to my former stock of goods, a general assortment of Fancy and staple Dry Goods and Groceries, Tin Ware, &c., and will receive in a few days a larger assortment of goods than has ever been offered for sale in this country.

All persons wishing to buy at wholesale or retail, will find it to their advantage to call on me before buying elsewhere. PALATINE ROBINSON.
Tucson, March 31.

THE undersigned will buy and advance Goods on the growing crops of Wheat, Barley, and Corn; at a liberal rate. PALATINE ROBINSON.

FOR SALE.—600 Gallons of assorted Liquors. PALATINE ROBINSON.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING BOUGHT OUT the interest of Charles Hayden in the firm of Hayden & Robinson, will continue to deal in all kinds of

Dry Goods and Groceries, Hardware, &c., &c., at Tucson, Arizona. PALATINE ROBINSON.
March 15, 1857.

ALL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE FIRM of Hayden & Robinson are requested to come forward and settle without delay.
March 15, 1859. PALATINE ROBINSON.

ARIZONA HOUSE,

TUBAC, ARIZONA.

mar 28 H. F. McCARTY, Proprietor.

HARNESS MAKING.

THE SUBSCRIBER informs the people of this portion of Arizona that he has opened the Harness and Saddlery Business at Tubac, where he is prepared to do all work in his line.

Saddles and Harness made and repaired in the best manner. (mar. 10) I. A. HILL.

PABLO TOURNIER DUPLA,

MAGDALENA, SONORA.

Receiving, Forwarding, Commission Merchant, Wholesale Groceries, Dry Goods, all kinds of Mexican Goods, etc., etc.

General Agency for the purchase of lands in the State of Sonora. References: Antonio Pares, Fort Buchanan, Camou Hermanos, Hermosillo. mar 17 3m

KILLED BY INDIANS.—John Cottman was killed by Indians, about the first of February, 1859, on the Gila Desert, fifteen miles from Sutton's Rancho. The deceased was an American, and is supposed to have relatives at Snow Hill, Maryland. His legal representative may obtain the amount due him, and his friends ascertain the particulars of his death, by addressing the subscriber, at the Overland Mail Station, Pime Village, Arizona.

mar 24 JOHN CAPRON.